Congress of the United States
Washington, DC 20515

May 1, 2014

The Honorable Gina McCarthy
Administrator
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, D.C. 20460

The Honorable John M. McHugh
Secretary
Department of the Army
The Pentagon, Room 3E700
Washington, D.C. 20310

Dear Administrator McCarthy and Secretary McHugh:

We write to express our serious concerns with the proposed rule re-defining the scope of federal power under the Clean Water Act (CWA) and ask you to return this rule to your Agencies in order to address the legal, economic, and scientific deficiencies of the proposal.

On March 25, 2014, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) released a proposed rule that would assert CWA jurisdiction over nearly all areas with any hydrologic connection to downstream navigable waters, including man-made conveyances such as ditches. Contrary to your agencies' claims, this would directly contradict prior U.S. Supreme Court decisions, which imposed limits on the extent of federal CWA authority. Although your agencies have maintained that the rule is narrow and clarifies CWA jurisdiction, it in fact aggressively expands federal authority under the CWA while bypassing Congress and creating unnecessary ambiguity. Moreover, the rule is based on incomplete scientific and economic analyses.

The rule is flawed in a number of ways. The most problematic of these flaws concerns the significant expansion of areas defined as "waters of the U.S." by effectively removing the word "navigable" from the definition of the CWA. Based on a legally and scientifically unsound view of the "significant nexus" concept espoused by Justice Kennedy, the rule would place features such as ditches, ephemeral drainages, ponds (natural or man-made), prairie potholes, seeps, flood plains, and other occasionally or seasonally wet areas under federal control.

Additionally, rather than providing clarity and making identifying covered waters "less complicated and more efficient," the rule instead creates more confusion and will inevitably cause unnecessary litigation. For example, the rule heavily relies on undefined or vague concepts such as "riparian areas," "landscape unit," "floodplain," "ordinary high water mark" as determined by the agencies' "best professional judgment" and "aggregation." Even more egregious, the rule throws into confusion extensive state regulation of point sources under various CWA programs.

In early December of 2013, your agencies released a joint analysis stating that this rule would subject an additional three percent of U.S. waters and wetlands to CWA jurisdiction and that the rule would create an economic benefit of at least $100 million annually. This calculation is seriously flawed. In this analysis, the EPA evaluated the FY 2009-2010 requests for jurisdictional determinations – a period of time that was the most economically depressed in

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nearly a century. This period, for example, saw extremely low construction activity and should not have been used as a baseline to estimate the incremental acreage impacted by this rule. In addition, the derivation of the three percent increase calculation did not take into account the landowners who – often at no fault of their own – do not seek a jurisdictional determination, but rather later learn from your agencies that their property is subject to the CWA. These errors alone, which are just two of many in EPA's assumptions and methodology, call into question the veracity of any of the conclusions of the economic analysis.

Compounding both the ambiguity of the rule and the highly questionable economic analysis, the scientific report – which the agencies point to as the foundation of this rule – has been neither peer-reviewed nor finalized. The EPA's draft study, "Connectivity of Streams and Wetlands to Downstream Waters: A Review and Synthesis of the Scientific Evidence," was sent to the EPA's Science Advisory Board to begin review on the same day the rule was sent to OMB for interagency review. The science should always come before a rulemaking, especially in this instance where the scientific and legal concepts are inextricably linked.

For all these reasons, we ask that this rule be withdrawn and returned to your agencies. This rule has been built on an incomplete scientific study and a flawed economic analysis. We therefore ask you to formally return this rule to your agencies.

Sincerely,

CHRIS COLLINS
Member of Congress

KURT SCHRADER
Member of Congress

BILL SHUSTER
Chairman
House Committee on
Transportation and Infrastructure

LAMAR SMITH
Chairman
House Committee on
Science, Space, and Technology

FRED UPTON
Chairman
House Committee on
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Water Resources and Environment

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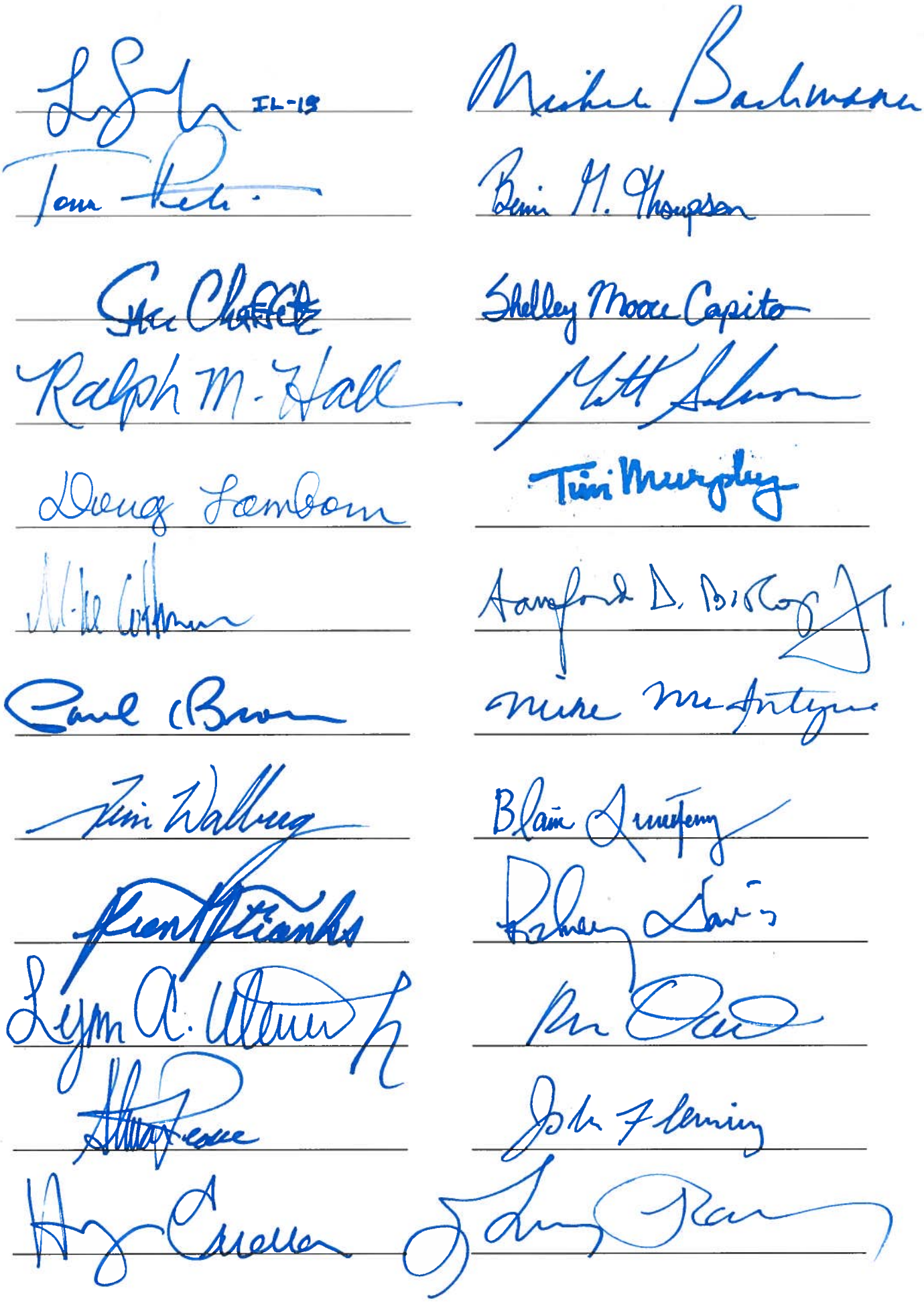
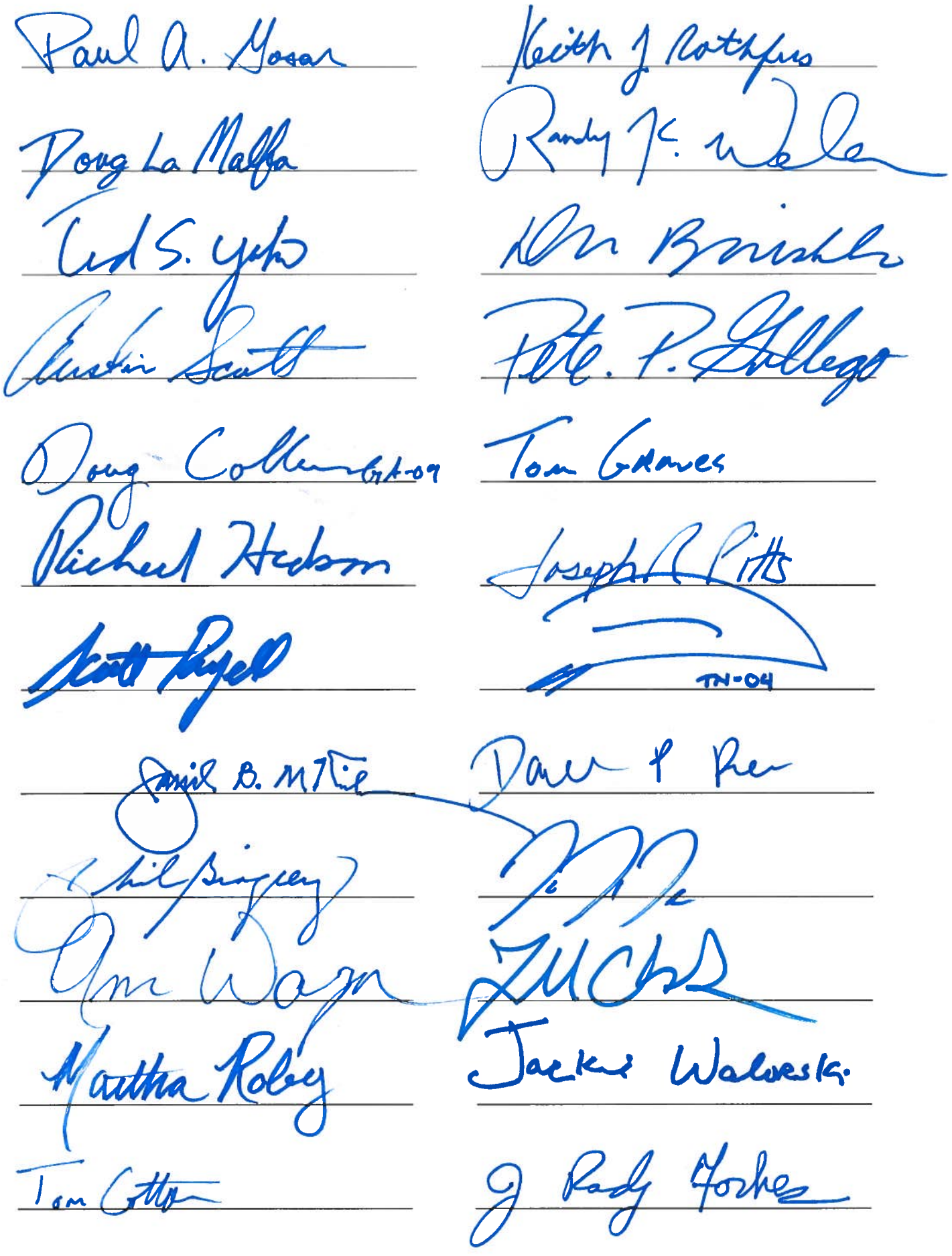
Chairman
House Committee on Homeland Security

PAUL RYAN
Chairman
House Committee on Budget

CC: The Hon. Dr. Howard Shelanski, OMB Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs





Ed Whitfield
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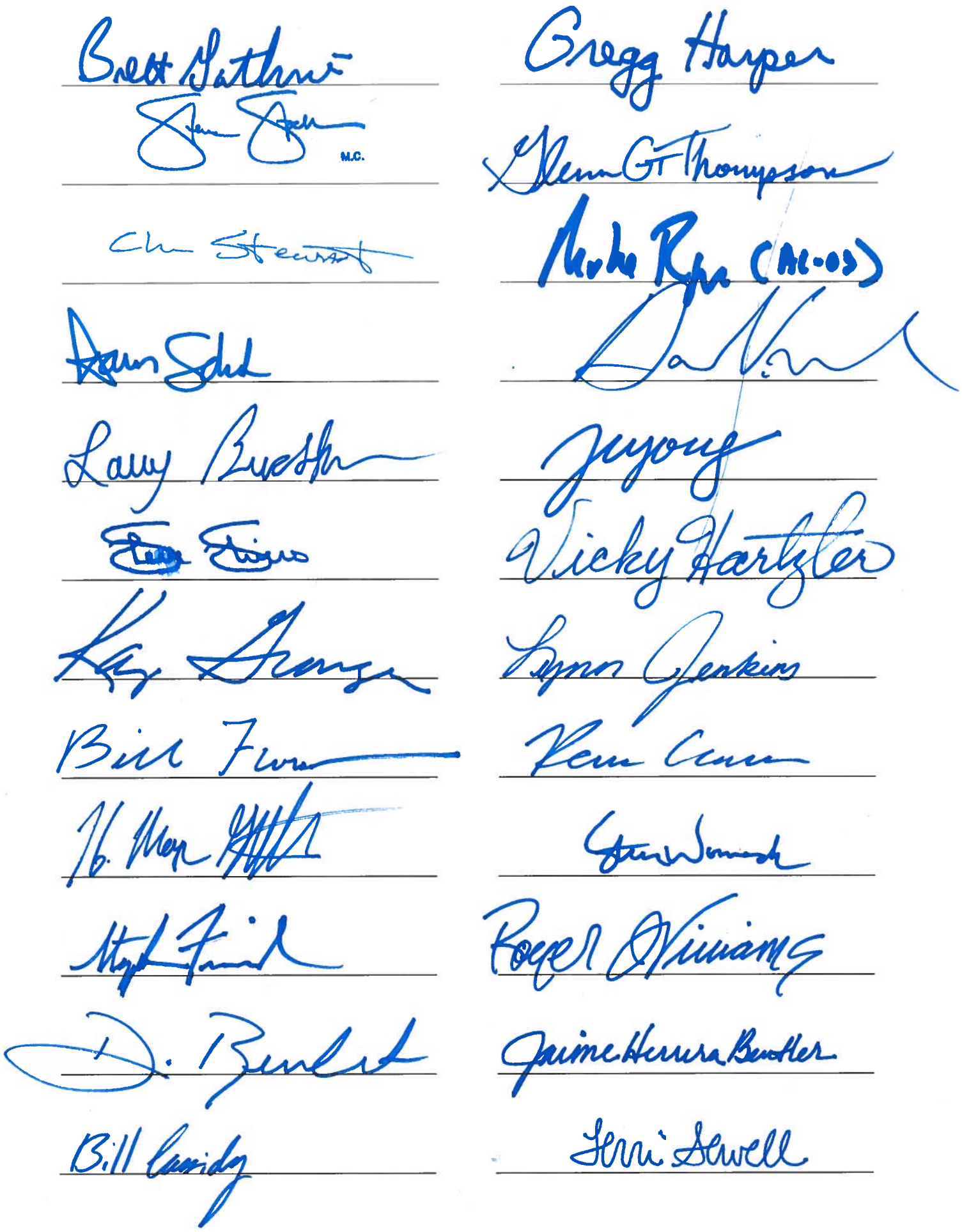

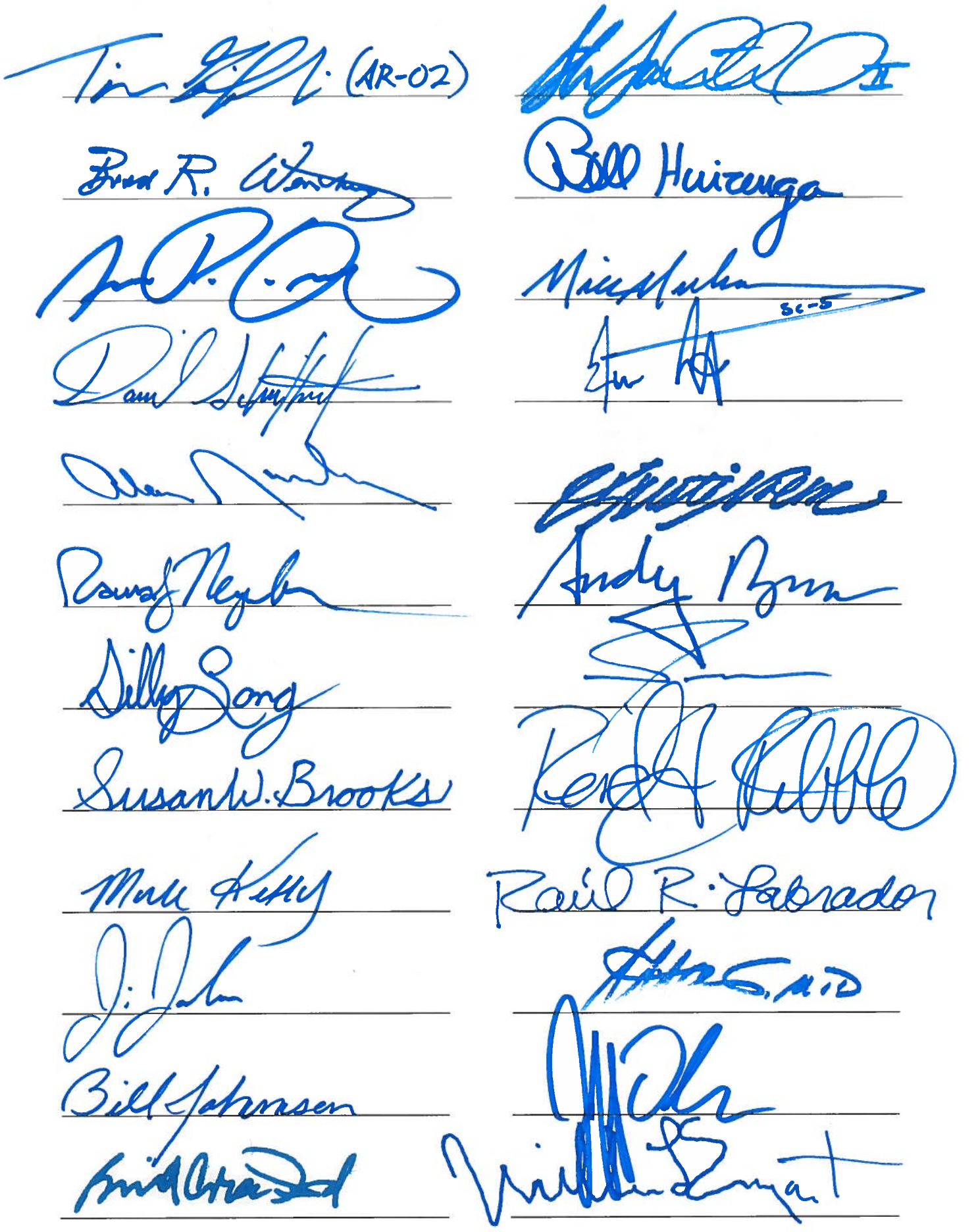
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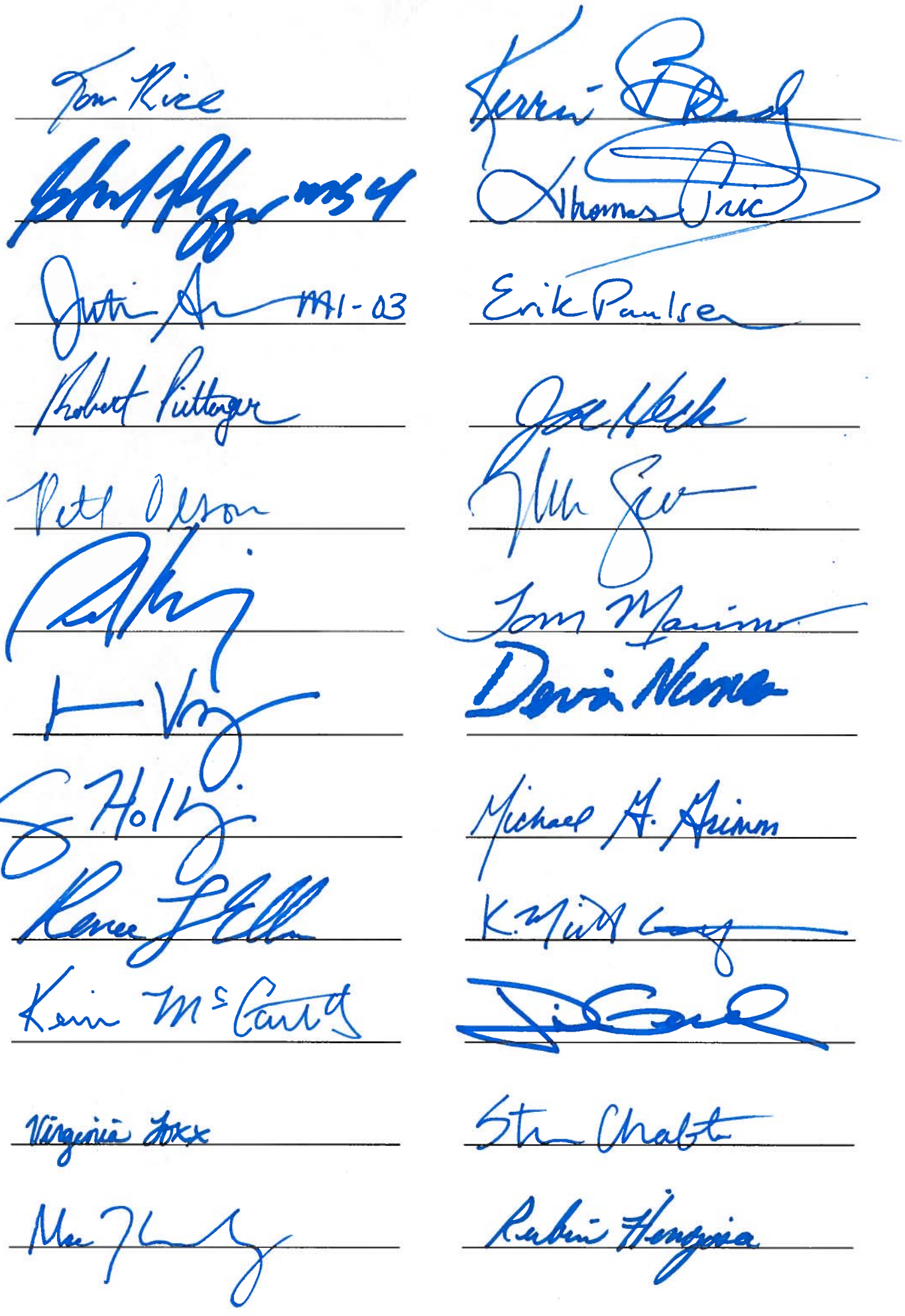
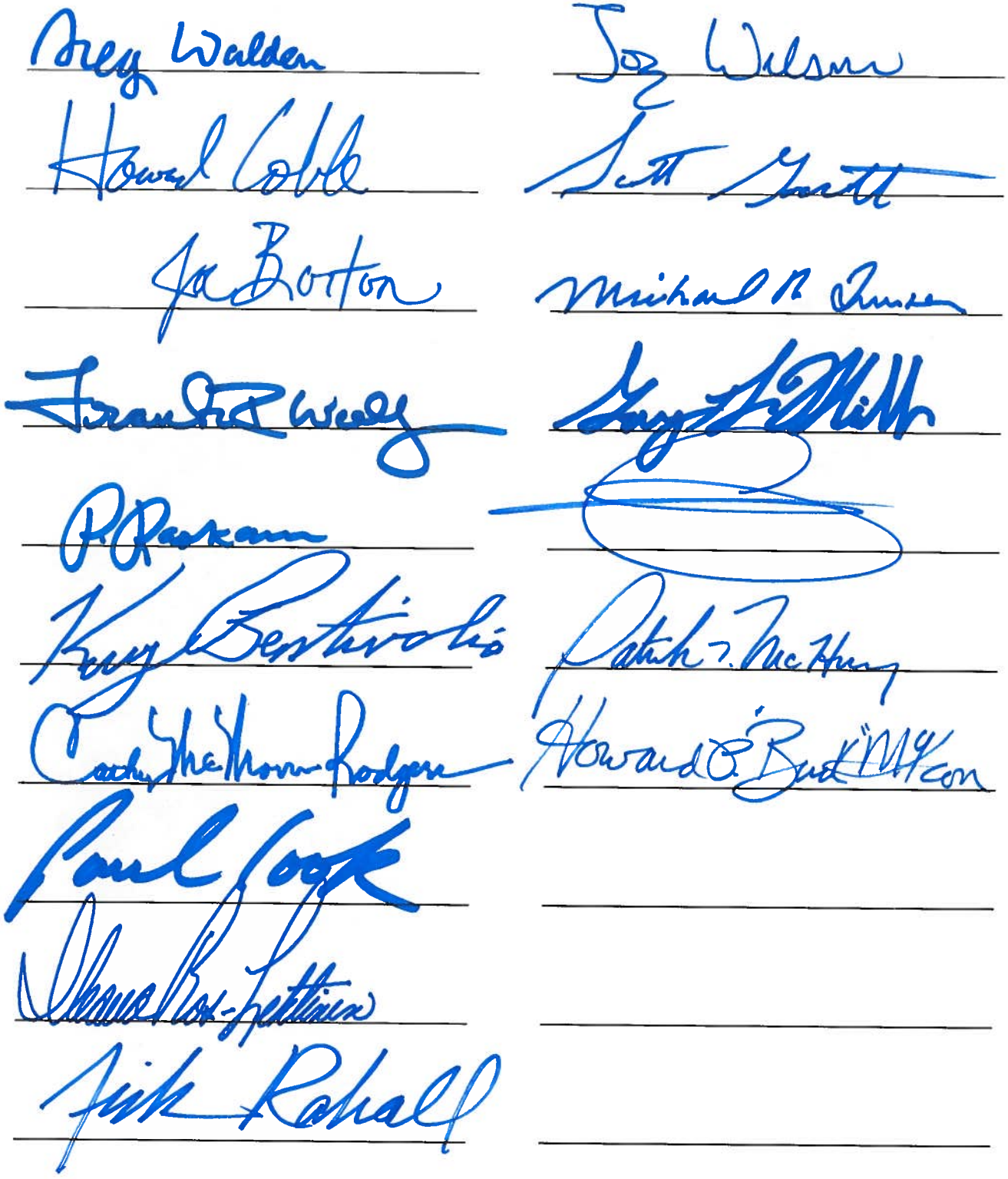
Brad R. Wenstrup
Bill Huizenga
SC-5
Andy Barr
Susan W. Brooks
Raúl R. Labrador
M.D





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Mike Rogers	R	AL-3
Robert Aderholt	R	AL-4
Mo Brooks	R	AL-5
Spencer Bachus	R	AL-6
Terri Sewell	D	AL-7
Rick Crawford	R	AR-1
Tim Griffin	R	AR-2
Steve Womack	R	AR-3
Tom Cotton	R	AR-4
Paul Gosar	R	AZ-4
Matt Salmon	R	AZ-5
David Schweikert	R	AZ-6
Trent Franks	R	AZ-8
Doug LaMalfa	R	CA-1
Jeff Denham	R	CA-10
Jim Costa	D	CA-16
David Valadao	R	CA-21
Devin Nunes	R	CA-22
Kevin McCarthy	R	CA-22
Howard "Buck" McKeon	R	CA-25
Gary Miller	R	CA-31
Tom McClintock	R	CA-4
Ken Calvert	R	CA-42
Dana Rohrabacher	R	CA-48
Darrell Issa	R	CA-49
Paul Cook	R	CA-8
Scott Tipton	R	CO-3
Cory Gardner	R	CO-4
Doug Lamborn	R	CO-5
Mike Coffman	R	CO-6
Jeff Miller	R	FL-1
Rich Nugent	R	FL-11
Gus Bilirakis	R	FL-12
Tom Rooney	R	FL-17
Steve Southerland	R	FL-2
Mario Diaz-Balart	R	FL-25
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	R	FL-27
Ted Yoho	R	FL-3
Ron DeSantis	R	FL-6
John Mica	R	FL-7
Jack Kingston	R	GA-1
Paul Broun	R	GA-10
Phil Gingrey	R	GA-11
John Barrow	D	GA-12
David Scott	D	GA-13
Tom Graves	R	GA-14
Sanford Bishop	D	GA-2
Lynn Westmoreland	R	GA-3
Tom Price	R	GA-6
Rob Woodall	R	GA-7
Austin Scott	R	GA-8
Doug Collins	R	GA-9
Tom Latham	R	IA-3
Steve King	R	IA-5
Raul Labrador	R	ID-1
Michael Simpson	R	ID-2
William Enyart	D	IL-12
Rodney Davis	R	IL-13
Randy Hultgren	R	IL-14
John Shimkus	R	IL-15
Adam Kinzinger	R	IL-16
Aaron Schock	R	IL-18
Peter Roskam	R	IL-6
Jackie Walorski	R	IN-2
Marlin Stutzman	R	IN-3
Todd Rokita	R	IN-4
Susan Brooks	R	IN-5
Luke Messer	R	IN-6
Larry Bucshon	R	IN-8
Todd Young	R	IN-9
Tim Huelskamp	R	KS-1
Lynn Jenkins	R	KS-2
Kevin Yoder	R	KS-3
Mike Pompeo	R	KS-4
Ed Whitfield	R	KY-1
Brett Guthrie	R	KY-2
Thomas Massie	R	KY-4
Hal Rogers	R	KY-5
Andy Barr	R	KY-6
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Charles Boustany	R	LA-3
John Fleming	R	LA-4
Vance McAllister	R	LA-5
Bill Cassidy	R	LA-6
Andy Harris	R	MD-1
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Kerry Bentivolio	R	MI-11
Bill Huizenga	R	MI-2
Justin Amash	R	MI-3

Dave Camp	R	MI-4
Fred Upton	R	MI-6
Tim Walberg	R	MI-7
Mike Rogers	R	MI-8
John Kline	R	MN-2
Erik Paulsen	R	MN-3
Michele Bachmann	R	MN-6
Collin Peterson	D	MN-7
Ann Wagner	R	MO-2
Blaine Luetkemeyer	R	MO-3
Vicky Hartzler	R	MO-4
Sam Graves	R	MO-6
Billy Long	R	MO-7
Jason Smith	R	MO-8
Alan Nunnelee	R	MS-1
Bennie G. Thompson	D	MS-2
Gregg Harper	R	MS-3
Steven Palazzo	R	MS-4
Patrick McHenry	R	NC-10
Mark Meadows	R	NC-11
George Holding	R	NC-13
Renee Ellmers	R	NC-2
Walter Jones	R	NC-3
Virginia Foxx	R	NC-5
Howard Coble	R	NC-6
Mike McIntyre	D	NC-7
Richard Hudson	R	NC-8
Robert Pittenger	R	NC-9
Kevin Cramer	R	ND-AL
Lee Terry	R	NE-2
Adrian Smith	R	NE-3
Scott Garrett	R	NJ-5
Steve Pearce	R	NM-2
Mark Amodei	R	NV-2
Joe Heck	R	NV-3
Michael Grimm	R	NY-11
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Peter King	R	NY-2
Bill Owens	D	NY-21
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Steve Chabot	R	OH-1
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Patrick Tiberi	R	OH-12
David Joyce	R	OH-14
Steve Stivers	R	OH-15
Jim Renacci	R	OH-16
Brad Wenstrup	R	OH-2
Jim Jordan	R	OH-4
Robert Latta	R	OH-5
Bill Johnson	R	OH-6
Bob Gibbs	R	OH-7
Jim Bridenstine	R	OK-1
Markwayne Mullin	R	OK-2
Frank Lucas	R	OK-3
James Lankford	R	OK-5
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Joe Pitts	R	PA-16
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Glenn 'GT' Thompson	R	PA-5
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Patrick Meehan	R	PA-7
Mike Fitzpatrick	R	PA-8
Bill Shuster	R	PA-9
Mark Sanford	R	SC-1
Joe Wilson	R	SC-2
Jeff Duncan	R	SC-3
Mick Mulvaney	R	SC-5
Tom Rice	R	SC-7
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Marsha Blackburn	R	TN-7
Stephen Fincher	R	TN-8
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Michael McCaul	R	TX-10
K. Michael Conaway	R	TX-11
Kay Granger	R	TX-12
Mac Thornberry	R	TX-13
Randy Weber	R	TX-14
Ruben Hinojosa	D	TX-15
Bill Flores	R	TX-17
Randy Neugebauer	R	TX-19

Ted Poe	R	TX-2
Lamar Smith	R	TX-21
Pete Olson	R	TX-22
Pete Gallego	D	TX-23
Kenny Marchant	R	TX-24
Roger Williams	R	TX-25
Michael Burgess	R	TX-26
Blake Farenthold	R	TX-27
Henry Cuellar	D	TX-28
Sam Johnson	R	TX-3
John Carter	R	TX-31
Pete Sessions	R	TX-32
Marc Veasey	D	TX-33
Filemon Vela	D	TX-34
Steve Stockman	R	TX-36
Ralph Hall	R	TX-4
Jeb Hensarling	R	TX-5
Joe Barton	R	TX-6
John Culberson	R	TX-7
Kevin Brady	R	TX-8
Rob Bishop	R	UT-1
Chris Stewart	R	UT-2
Jason Chaffetz	R	UT-3
Jim Matheson	D	UT-4
Robert Wittman	R	VA-1
Frank Wolf	R	VA-10
Scott Rigell	R	VA-2
J. Randy Forbes	R	VA-4
Robert Hurt	R	VA-5
Bob Goodlatte	R	VA-6
Morgan Griffith	R	VA-9
Jaime Herrera Beutler	R	WA-3
Doc Hastings	R	WA-4
Cathy McMorris Rodgers	R	WA-5
Dave Reichert	R	WA-8
Paul Ryan	R	WI-3
Jim Sensenbrenner	R	WI-5
Tom Petri	R	WI-6
Sean Duffy	R	WI-7
Reid Ribble	R	WI-8
David McKinley	R	WV-1
Shelly Moore Capito	R	WV-2
Nick Rahall	D	WV-3
Cynthia Lummis	R	WY-AL